

Duden Schulgrammatik Extra Latein Lateinische Gra

RECOGNIZING THE PRETENSION WAYS TO GET THIS EBOOK **DUDEN SCHULGRAMMATIK EXTRA LATEIN LATEINISCHE GRA** IS ADDITIONALLY USEFUL. YOU HAVE REMAINED IN RIGHT SITE TO START GETTING THIS INFO. ACQUIRE THE DUDEN SCHULGRAMMATIK EXTRA LATEIN LATEINISCHE GRA BELONG TO THAT WE FIND THE MONEY FOR HERE AND CHECK OUT THE LINK.

YOU COULD PURCHASE LEAD DUDEN SCHULGRAMMATIK EXTRA LATEIN LATEINISCHE GRA OR GET IT AS SOON AS FEASIBLE. YOU COULD SPEEDILY DOWNLOAD THIS DUDEN SCHULGRAMMATIK EXTRA LATEIN LATEINISCHE GRA AFTER GETTING DEAL. SO, LIKE YOU REQUIRE THE BOOK SWIFTLY, YOU CAN STRAIGHT GET IT. ITS APPROPRIATELY EXTREMELY EASY AND SO FATS, ISNT IT? YOU HAVE TO FAVOR TO IN THIS AERATE

METATAXIS - K. SCHUBERT 1987

GRAMMATIK DER OSTFRÄNKISCHEN MUNDART DES TAUBERGRUNDES UND DER NACHBARMUNDARTEN OTTO HEILIG 2022-10-27

THIS WORK HAS BEEN SELECTED BY SCHOLARS AS BEING CULTURALLY IMPORTANT, AND IS PART OF THE KNOWLEDGE BASE OF CIVILIZATION AS WE KNOW IT. THIS WORK IS IN THE "PUBLIC DOMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, AND POSSIBLY OTHER NATIONS. WITHIN THE UNITED STATES, YOU MAY FREELY COPY AND DISTRIBUTE THIS WORK, AS NO ENTITY (INDIVIDUAL OR CORPORATE) HAS A COPYRIGHT ON THE BODY OF THE WORK. SCHOLARS BELIEVE, AND WE CONCUR, THAT THIS WORK IS IMPORTANT ENOUGH TO BE PRESERVED, REPRODUCED, AND MADE GENERALLY AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC. WE APPRECIATE YOUR SUPPORT OF THE PRESERVATION PROCESS, AND THANK YOU FOR BEING AN IMPORTANT PART OF KEEPING THIS KNOWLEDGE ALIVE AND RELEVANT.

RELEVANCE AND LINGUISTIC MEANING - DIANE BLAKEMORE 2002-09-26

THE IMPORTANCE OF DISCOURSE MARKERS (WORDS LIKE 'SO', 'HOWEVER', AND 'WELL') LIES IN THE THEORETICAL QUESTIONS THEY RAISE ABOUT THE NATURE OF DISCOURSE AND THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN LINGUISTIC MEANING AND CONTEXT. THEY ARE REGARDED AS BEING CENTRAL TO SEMANTICS BECAUSE THEY RAISE PROBLEMS FOR STANDARD THEORIES OF MEANING, AND TO PRAGMATICS BECAUSE THEY SEEM TO PLAY A ROLE IN THE WAY DISCOURSE IS UNDERSTOOD. IN THIS NEW AND IMPORTANT STUDY, DIANE BLAKEMORE ARGUES THAT ATTEMPTS TO ANALYSE THESE EXPRESSIONS WITHIN STANDARD SEMANTIC FRAMEWORKS RAISE EVEN MORE PROBLEMS, WHILE THEIR ANALYSIS AS EXPRESSIONS THAT LINK SEGMENTS OF DISCOURSE HAS LED TO AN UNPRODUCTIVE AND CONFUSING EXERCISE IN CLASSIFICATION. SHE CONCLUDES THAT THE EXERCISE IN CLASSIFICATION THAT HAS DOMINATED DISCOURSE MARKER RESEARCH SHOULD BE REPLACED BY THE INVESTIGATION OF THE WAY IN WHICH LINGUISTIC EXPRESSIONS CONTRIBUTE TO THE INFERENTIAL PROCESSES INVOLVED IN UTTERANCE UNDERSTANDING.

THE MYTH OF POWER AND THE SELF - WALTER HERBERT SOKEL 2002

THE MYTH OF POWER AND THE SELF BRINGS TOGETHER WALTER SOKEL'S MOST SIGNIFICANT ESSAYS ON KAFKA WRITTEN OVER A PERIOD OF THIRTY-ONE YEARS, 1966-1997.

ACCEPTABILITY IN LANGUAGE - SIDNEY GREENBAUM 2015-04-28

CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE SOCIOLOGY OF LANGUAGE BRINGS TO STUDENTS, RESEARCHERS AND PRACTITIONERS IN ALL OF THE SOCIAL AND LANGUAGE-RELATED SCIENCES CAREFULLY SELECTED BOOK-LENGTH PUBLICATIONS DEALING WITH SOCIOLINGUISTIC THEORY, METHODS, FINDINGS AND APPLICATIONS. IT APPROACHES THE STUDY OF LANGUAGE IN SOCIETY IN ITS BROADEST SENSE, AS A TRULY INTERNATIONAL AND INTERDISCIPLINARY FIELD IN WHICH VARIOUS APPROACHES, THEORETICAL AND EMPIRICAL, SUPPLEMENT AND COMPLEMENT EACH OTHER. THE SERIES INVITES THE ATTENTION OF LINGUISTS, LANGUAGE TEACHERS OF ALL INTERESTS, SOCIOLOGISTS, POLITICAL SCIENTISTS, ANTHROPOLOGISTS, HISTORIANS ETC. TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE SOCIOLOGY OF LANGUAGE.

THE FIRST AMERICA - D. A. BRADING 1993-09-24

THIS BOOK, DESIGNED AND WRITTEN ON A GRAND SCALE, IS ABOUT THE QUEST OVER THREE CENTURIES OF SPANIARDS BORN IN THE NEW WORLD TO DEFINE THEIR 'AMERICAN' IDENTITY.

APPROACHES TO DISCOURSE PARTICLES - KERSTIN FISCHER 2021-11-22

DISCOURSE PARTICLES FULFIL MANY DIFFERENT FUNCTIONS; THEY CONTRIBUTE TO TEXT STRUCTURING, DIALOGUE MANAGEMENT, TURN-TAKING, AND POLITENESS. THIS REFERENCE PRESENTS A SPECTRUM OF APPROACHES TO DISCOURSE PARTICLES/MARKERS IN THEIR RICHNESS AND VARIABILITY, WHILST ENSURING THAT THE DIFFERENCES AND SIMILARITIES BETWEEN THE APPROACHES ARE COMPARABLE.

THE ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF LINGUISTICS - KEITH ALLAN 2015-07-16

THE ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF LINGUISTICS OFFERS A COMPREHENSIVE INTRODUCTION AND REFERENCE POINT TO THE DISCIPLINE OF LINGUISTICS. THIS WIDE-RANGING SURVEY OF THE FIELD BRINGS TOGETHER A RANGE OF PERSPECTIVES, COVERING ALL THE KEY AREAS OF LINGUISTICS AND DRAWING ON INTERDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH IN SUBJECTS SUCH AS ANTHROPOLOGY, PSYCHOLOGY AND SOCIOLOGY. THE 36 CHAPTERS, WRITTEN BY SPECIALISTS FROM AROUND THE WORLD, PROVIDE: AN OVERVIEW OF EACH TOPIC; AN INTRODUCTION TO CURRENT HYPOTHESES AND ISSUES; FUTURE TRAJECTORIES; SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER READING. WITH EXTENSIVE COVERAGE OF BOTH THEORETICAL AND APPLIED LINGUISTIC TOPICS, THE ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF LINGUISTICS IS AN INDISPENSABLE RESOURCE FOR STUDENTS AND RESEARCHERS WORKING IN THIS AREA.

HUMOUR AND SOCIAL PROTEST - MARJOLEIN 'T HART 2007

THE SEVENTEEN ESSAYS IN THIS BOOK EXAMINE THE POWER OF HUMOUR IN FRAMING SOCIAL AND POLITICAL PROTEST.

GRAMMATICAL THEORY - STEFAN MÜLLER 2018

THIS BOOK INTRODUCES FORMAL GRAMMAR THEORIES THAT PLAY A ROLE IN CURRENT LINGUISTIC THEORIZING (PHRASE STRUCTURE

GRAMMAR, TRANSFORMATIONAL GRAMMAR/GOVERNMENT & BINDING, GENERALIZED PHRASE STRUCTURE GRAMMAR, LEXICAL FUNCTIONAL GRAMMAR, CATEGORIAL GRAMMAR, HEAD-DRIVEN PHRASE STRUCTURE GRAMMAR, CONSTRUCTION GRAMMAR, TREE ADJOINING GRAMMAR). THE KEY ASSUMPTIONS ARE EXPLAINED AND IT IS SHOWN HOW THE RESPECTIVE THEORY TREATS ARGUMENTS AND ADJUNCTS, THE ACTIVE/PASSIVE ALTERNATION, LOCAL REORDERINGS, VERB PLACEMENT, AND FRONTING OF CONSTITUENTS OVER LONG DISTANCES. THE ANALYSES ARE EXPLAINED WITH GERMAN AS THE OBJECT LANGUAGE. THE SECOND PART OF THE BOOK COMPARES THESE APPROACHES WITH RESPECT TO THEIR PREDICTIONS REGARDING LANGUAGE ACQUISITION AND PSYCHOLINGUISTIC PLAUSIBILITY. THE NATIVISM HYPOTHESIS, WHICH ASSUMES THAT HUMANS POSSES GENETICALLY DETERMINED INNATE LANGUAGE-SPECIFIC KNOWLEDGE, IS CRITICALLY EXAMINED AND ALTERNATIVE MODELS OF LANGUAGE ACQUISITION ARE DISCUSSED. THE SECOND PART THEN ADDRESSES CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES OF CURRENT THEORY BUILDING SUCH AS THE QUESTION OF FLAT OR BINARY BRANCHING STRUCTURES BEING MORE APPROPRIATE, THE QUESTION WHETHER CONSTRUCTIONS SHOULD BE TREATED ON THE PHRASAL OR THE LEXICAL LEVEL, AND THE QUESTION WHETHER ABSTRACT, NON-VISIBLE ENTITIES SHOULD PLAY A ROLE IN SYNTACTIC ANALYSES. IT IS SHOWN THAT THE ANALYSES SUGGESTED IN THE RESPECTIVE FRAMEWORKS ARE OFTEN TRANSLATABLE INTO EACH OTHER. THE BOOK CLOSSES WITH A CHAPTER SHOWING HOW PROPERTIES COMMON TO ALL LANGUAGES OR TO CERTAIN CLASSES OF LANGUAGES CAN BE CAPTURED.

NON-PHOTOREALISTIC COMPUTER GRAPHICS - THOMAS STROTHOTTE 2002-04-12

PENNING ONE OF THE FIRST BOOKS TO OFFER A SYSTEMATIC ASSESSMENT OF COMPUTER GRAPHICS, THE AUTHORS PROVIDE DETAILED ACCOUNTS OF TODAY'S MAJOR NON-PHOTOREALISTIC ALGORITHMS, ALONG WITH THE BACKGROUND INFORMATION AND IMPLEMENTATION ADVICE USERS NEED TO PUT THEM TO PRODUCTIVE USE.

THE NOBEL PRIZE IN LITERATURE - STURE ALLÉN 2006

LAUGHTER, JESTBOOKS AND SOCIETY IN THE SPANISH NETHERLANDS - JOHAN VERBERCKMOES 1999-03-15

PRIOR TO THE MODERN AGE LAUGHTER RAISED PASSIONS AND ACTIVATED THE BODY TO SWEAT AND SHAKE. DERISION WAS NOT DISTINGUISHED FROM JOY. DECEIVING THE SENSES BY TRICKS OR FUNNY STORIES MADE ALL PEOPLE LAUGH LOUDLY, REGARDLESS OF CLASS. JOHAN VERBERCKMOES DESCRIBES, IN THIS INNOVATING BOOK, THE HOTCHPOTCH OF COMIC IMAGES AND STORIES IN 'FLANDES' DURING THE RULE OF THE SPANISH HABSBURGS, FROM 1500 TO 1700. IT CHALLENGES THE BAKHTINIAN IDEA OF A CAESURA IN THE HISTORY OF LAUGHTER AROUND 1600.

AUXILIATION - TANIA KUTEVA 2004

PROBING THE NATURE OF GRAMMATICALISATION ON THE BASIS OF AN IN-DEPTH STUDY OF THE PROCESS OF AUXILIATION, THIS BOOK BRINGS TOGETHER THE EXPLANATORY POTENTIAL OF RECENT GRAMMATICALISATION THEORY AND INSIGHTS FROM THE LATEST PSYCHOLOGICAL STUDIES.

THE CHOMSKYAN TURN - ASA KASHER 1992-12-01

CHOMSKY'S WORK HAS HAD A DECISIVE INFLUENCE ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF LINGUISTICS. THIS BOOK CONTAINS TWO NEW PAPERS THAT ASSES HIS TURN IN LINGUISTICS AND THE COGNITIVE SCIENCES. (LINGUISTICS)

CONSTITUTION OF THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA - REPUBLIC OF CROATIA 2019-08-12

CROATIA, OFFICIALLY THE REPUBLIC OF CROATIA, IS A COUNTRY AT THE CROSSROADS OF CENTRAL AND SOUTHEAST EUROPE, ON THE ADRIATIC SEA. IT BORDERS SLOVENIA TO THE NORTHWEST, HUNGARY TO THE NORTHEAST, SERBIA TO THE EAST, BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA, AND MONTENEGRO TO THE SOUTHEAST, SHARING A MARITIME BORDER WITH ITALY.

ELABORATED AND RESTRICTED CODES: THEIR SOCIAL ORIGINS AND SOME CONSEQUENCES - BASIL BERNSTEIN 1967

NU/N̩ - PETER AUER 2016-10-24

THIS BOOK, SITUATED WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF COMPARATIVE INTERACTIONAL LINGUISTICS, EXPLORES A FAMILY OF FOURTEEN DISCOURSE MARKERS ACROSS THE LANGUAGES OF EUROPE AND BEYOND (YIDDISH, HEBREW, RUSSIAN, POLISH, ROMANI, ESTONIAN, FINNISH, UPPER SAXONIAN AND STANDARD GERMAN, DUTCH, ICELANDIC, AND SWEDISH), ARGUING THAT THEY GO BACK TO ONE, POSSIBLY TWO, PARTICLES: NU/N̩. EACH CHAPTER ANALYZES THE USE OF ONE OF THE NU/N̩ FAMILY MEMBERS IN A PARTICULAR LANGUAGE, USUALLY ON THE BASIS OF CONVERSATIONAL DATA, FEEDING INTO A COMPREHENSIVE CHAPTER ON THE STRUCTURE, FUNCTION, AND HISTORY OF THESE PARTICLES. THE APPROACH TAKEN IN THIS VOLUME BROADENS THE FUNCTIONAL LINGUISTIC CONCEPT OF 'STRUCTURE' TO INCLUDE THE SEQUENTIAL POSITIONING OF THE PARTICLES AND THEIR COMPOSITION, AND THE CONCEPT OF 'FUNCTION' TO INCLUDE THE CONVERSATIONAL ACTIONS PERFORMED IN INTERACTION. EMPLOYING CONVERSATION ANALYTIC METHODOLOGY THUS ENABLES A STUDY OF THE WAYS THESE PARTICLES ACQUIRE MEANING WITHIN CERTAIN SEQUENTIAL AND ACTION

ENVIRONMENTS -- BOTH CROSS-LINGUISTICALLY AND WITH REGARD TO THE GRAMMATICIZATION OF THE PARTICLES. ALL THIS SHEDS LIGHT ON THE BORROWING PATTERNS OF NU/N² ACROSS THE LANGUAGES. WITH CONTRIBUTIONS BY PETER AUER, GALINA B. BOLDEN, GONEN DORI-HACOHEN, ANDREA GOLATO, HARRIE MAZELAND, AULI HAKULINEN, HELGA HILMISD² TTIR, LEELO KEEVALLIK, HANNA LEHTI-EKLUND, ANNA LINDSTR² M, Yael Maschler, Yaron Matras, Gertrud Reershemius, Mirja Saari, Lea Sawicki, Marja-Leena Sorjonen, Heidi Veps² L² INEN AND MATYLD A WEIDNER.

EXERCISES IN ENGLISH PATTERNS AND USAGE - RONALD MACKIN 1968

PLAYWAY TO ENGLISH LEVEL 2 PUPIL'S BOOK - G² NTER GERNGROSS 2009-03-12

PLAYWAY TO ENGLISH SECOND EDITION IS A NEW VERSION OF THE POPULAR FOUR-LEVEL COURSE FOR TEACHING ENGLISH TO YOUNG CHILDREN. PUPILS ACQUIRE ENGLISH THROUGH PLAY, MUSIC AND TOTAL PHYSICAL RESPONSE, PROVIDING THEM WITH A FUN AND DYNAMIC LANGUAGE LEARNING EXPERIENCE. IN THE PUPIL'S BOOK: • FANTASTIC VARIED TASKS KEEP CHILDREN MOTIVATED • CROSS-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES TAKE CHILDREN'S LEARNING BEYOND THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE CLASSROOM • SELF EVALUATION SECTIONS HELP CHILDREN RETAIN AND RECYCLE NEW LANGUAGE • REGULAR WORD PLAY SECTIONS ENCOURAGE PUPILS TO USE THE TARGET LANGUAGE CREATIVELY

PAUSE AND EFFECT - M.B. PARKES 2016-12-05

FROM ITS PUBLICATION IN 1992 PAUSE AND EFFECT HAS BECOME A CORNERSTONE OF THE STUDY OF PUNCTUATION ACROSS THE WORLD. DESCRIBED AS 'MAGISTERIAL' BY LYNNE TRUSS IN HER BEST-SELLING EATS, SHOOTS AND LEAVES, THIS BOOK HAS STIMULATED INTEREST AND SCHOLARLY DEBATES AMONG WRITERS, LITERARY CRITICS, PHILOSOPHERS, LINGUISTS, RHETORICIANS, PALAEOGRAPHERS AND ALL THOSE WHO STUDY THE USE OF LANGUAGE. TO CELEBRATE THIS EXTRAORDINARY ACHIEVEMENT, PAUSE AND EFFECT HAS BEEN REPUBLISHED IN SEPTEMBER 2008, COINCIDING WITH THE PUBLICATION OF THE AUTHOR'S NEW WORK, THEIR HANDS BEFORE OUR EYES. THE FIRST PART OF PAUSE AND EFFECT IDENTIFIES THE GRAPHIC SYMBOLS OF PUNCTUATION AND DEALS WITH THEIR HISTORY. IT COVERS THE ANTECEDENTS OF THE REPERTORY OF SYMBOLS, AS WELL AS THE WAYS IN WHICH THE REPERTORY WAS REFINED AND AUGMENTED WITH NEW SYMBOLS TO MEET CHANGING REQUIREMENTS. THE SECOND PART OFFERS A SHORT GENERAL ACCOUNT OF THE PRINCIPAL INFLUENCES WHICH HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THE WAYS IN WHICH THE SYMBOLS HAVE BEEN APPLIED IN TEXTS, FOCUSING ON THE EVIDENCE OF THE PRACTICE ITSELF RATHER THAN ON THEORISTS. THE TREATMENT ENABLES THE READER TO COMPARE USAGES IN DIFFERENT PERIODS, AND TO ISOLATE THE PRINCIPLES WHICH UNDERLIE THE USE OF PUNCTUATION IN ALL PERIODS. THE EXAMPLES AND PLATES WHICH ARE AT THE CORE OF THE BOOK PROVIDE THE READER WITH AN OPPORTUNITY TO TEST THE AUTHOR'S OBSERVATIONS. THE EXAMPLES ARE TAKEN FROM A WIDE RANGE OF LITERARY TEXTS FROM DIFFERENT PERIODS AND LANGUAGES. LATIN TEXTS ARE ACCOMPANIED BY ENGLISH TRANSLATION INTENDED TO ILLUSTRATE THE USE OF PUNCTUATION IN THE ORIGINALS IN SO FAR AS THIS IS POSSIBLE.

UNDERSTANDING UTTERANCES - DIANE BLAKEMORE 1992-07-27

THIS TEXTBOOK PROVIDES AN INTRODUCTION TO PRAGMATICS FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF SPERBER AND WILSON'S RELEVANCE THEORY. THE FIRST PART LAYS DOWN THE FOUNDATIONS OF A RELEVANCE THEORETIC APPROACH TO UTTERANCE UNDERSTANDING, WHICH IS THEN APPLIED TO THE ANALYSIS OF A RANGE OF PHENOMENA WHICH ARE CENTRAL TO PRAGMATICS.

TIBETAN GRAMMAR - HEINRICH AUGUST J² SCHKE 1883

LANGUAGE CHANGE AND GENERATIVE GRAMMAR - ELLEN BRANDNER 2013-03-13

IN DEN LETZTEN JAHREN HAT SICH DIE GENERATIVE GRAMMATIK IN FORM DES PRINZIPIEN-PARAMETER-MODELLS VERST² RKT AUCH MIT DEN DIACHRONEN ASPEKTEN DER SYNTAX EINZELNER SPRACHEN BEFA² T. DAS NEU ERWACHTE INTERESSE AN DER DIACHRONIE BERUHT ZUM TEIL DARAUF, DA² DAS P²P-MODELL RELATIV STARKE VORHERSAGEN DAR² BER MACHT, WIE UND IN WELCHEM UMFANG SYNTAKTISCHER WANDEL ² BERHAUPT M² GLICH IST. EIN PH² NOMEN, DAS NICHT NUR IN DER DIACHRONISCHEN BETRACHTUNG DER GERMANISCHEN UND ROMANISCHEN SPRACHEN EINE ZENTRALE STELLUNG EINNIMMT, IST DAS DES SOGENANNTE V/2. DIESER THEMATIK WIDMEN SICH ALLEINE VIER BEITR² GE AUS VERSCHIEDENEN THEORETISCHEN PERSPEKTIVEN. EIN ANDERER SCHWERPUNKT IST DIE GENITIVREKTION IM ALT- UND MITTELHOCHDEUTSCHEN, DIE VON DEN AUTOREN MIT FAKTOREN WIE ASPEKT, DEFINITHEIT UND REFERENZEIGENSCHAFTEN IN VERBINDUNG GEBRACHT WIRD. ANDERE BEITR² GE BEHANDELN DIE MORPHOLOGISCHE REDUKTION VON KASUSENDUNGEN, DIE WIEDERUM ZU ² NDERUNGEN IN DER WORTSTELLUNGEN F² HRT. IN RECENT YEARS, GENERATIVE GRAMMAR HAS PAID INCREASING ATTENTION TO DIACHRONIC ASPECTS OF SYNTAX, ALSO BECAUSE THE PRINCIPLES AND PARAMETERS APPROACH MAKES RATHER STRONG PREDICTIONS WITH RESPECT TO LANGUAGE CHANGE AND POSSIBLE VARIATION. THE V/2 PHENOMENON FOUND IN GERMANIC AND IN (OLD) ROMANCE LANGUAGES IS DISCUSSED IN SEVERAL ARTICLES FROM VARIOUS PERSPECTIVES. OTHER CONTRIBUTIONS COVER, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE GENITIVE IN OLD AND MIDDLE HIGH GERMAN AND MORPHOLOGICAL CASE REDUCTION AND ITS CONSEQUENCES FOR WORD ORDER.

GENDER BLENDING - BONNIE BULLOUGH 1997

A DIVERSE COLLECTION OF SOME 50 PAPERS DISCUSSING CROSS-GENDER BEHAVIOR, FROM CROSS-DRESSING TO ALTERING ONE'S SEX THROUGH HORMONES AND SURGERY. TOPICS RANGE FROM THE EMERGENCE OF THE TRANSGENDER PHENOMENON TO LITERARY TREATMENTS OF CROSS-DRESSING AND LEGAL ISSUES. ANNOTATION COPYRIGHTED BY BOOK NEWS, INC., PORTLAND, OR

THE GOLD OF THE TIGERS - JORGE LUIS BORGES 1977

VERBAL PERIPHRAISIS IN ANCIENT GREEK - KLAAS BENTEIN 2016-03-03

ANCIENT GREEK IS COMMONLY CONSIDERED A 'SYNTHETIC' OR 'INFLECTIONAL' LANGUAGE, THAT IS, A LANGUAGE WITH A HIGH MORPHEME-PER-WORD RATIO. NEVERTHELESS, ALREADY AT THE EARLIEST STAGES OF THE LANGUAGE ONE FINDS TRACES OF MULTI-WORD 'PERIPHRASTIC' CONSTRUCTIONS SIMILAR TO THOSE IN THE MODERN EUROPEAN LANGUAGES, AS IN ἦν γινόμενα, 'IT WAS HAPPENING',

OR ἔχει ἀτιμῶσαι, 'HE HAS DISHONOURED'. VERBAL PERIPHRAISIS IN ANCIENT GREEK OFFERS A SYSTEMATIC INVESTIGATION OF PERIPHRASTIC CONSTRUCTIONS WITH THE VERBS 'TO BE' AND 'TO HAVE' BASED ON AN EXTENSIVE CORPUS OF TEXTS, RANGING FROM THE EIGHTH CENTURY BC TO THE EIGHTH CENTURY AD. IT CLARIFIES THE NOTIONS OF 'VERBAL PERIPHRAISIS' AND 'ADJECTIVAL PERIPHRAISIS' FROM A THEORETICAL POINT OF VIEW, AND OFFERS A BROAD INTRODUCTION TO A SELECTION OF RECENT ADVANCEMENTS IN LINGUISTICS. IT INCLUDES A DIACHRONIC ANALYSIS WHICH INVESTIGATES CONSTRUCTIONS IN ALL THREE MAIN ASPECTUAL DOMAINS-PERFECT ASPECT, IMPERFECTIVE ASPECT, AND PERFECTIVE ASPECT-COMBINING A QUALITATIVE WITH A QUANTITATIVE APPROACH. IN DOING SO, THE VOLUME PRESENTS A SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION TO OUR UNDERSTANDING OF THE ANCIENT GREEK VERBAL SYSTEM AND ITS DEVELOPMENT OVER TIME.

THE SOCIAL HISTORY OF SKEPTICISM - BRENDAN MAURICE DOOLEY 1999

THE RESULT WAS A POWERFUL CURRENT OF SKEPTICISM WITH EXTRAORDINARY CONSEQUENCES. COMBINED WITH LATE-SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY DEVELOPMENTS IN OTHER AREAS OF THOUGHT AND WRITING, IT PRODUCED SKEPTICISM ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF GAINING ANY HISTORICAL KNOWLEDGE AT ALL. "JOINING THE HISTORY OF IDEAS TO THE HISTORY OF JOURNALISM AND PUBLISHING, DOOLEY SETS OUT TO DISCOVER WHEN EARLY MODERN PEOPLE BELIEVED THEIR POLITICAL INFORMANTS AND WHEN THEY DID NOT."--BOOK JACKET.

DICTIONARY OF CHARACTERISTIC WORDS OF THE BOSNIAN LANGUAGE - ALIJA ISAKOVI² 1993

GENRE ANALYSIS - JOHN M. SWALES 1990-11-08

THE AUTHOR LOOKS AT VARIETIES OF LANGUAGE AND CONSIDERS THESE IN RELATION TO COMMUNICATION AND TASK-BASED LANGUAGE LEARNING.

RELATIVE TENSE AND ASPECTUAL VALUES IN TIBETAN LANGUAGES - BETTINA ZEISLER 2004-01-01

THIS STUDY PRESENTS A COMPARATIVE APPROACH TO A UNIVERSAL THEORY OF TENSE, ASPECT AND MOOD, COMBINING THE METHODS OF COMPARATIVE AND HISTORICAL LINGUISTICS, FIELDWORK, TEXT LINGUISTICS, AND PHILOLOGY. THE PARTS OF THE BOOK DISCUSS AND DESCRIBE (i) THE CONCEPTS OF TENSE, ASPECT AND MOOD; (ii) THE TIBETAN SYSTEM OF RELATIVE TENSE AND ASPECTUAL VALUES, WITH MAIN SECTIONS ON OLD AND CLASSICAL TIBETAN, "LHASA" TIBETAN, AND EAST TIBETAN (AMDO AND KHAM); AND (iii) WEST TIBETAN (LADAKHI, PURIK, BALTI); PART (iv) PRESENTS THE COMPARATIVE VIEW. DISCUSSING THE SIMILARITIES AND DIFFERENCES OF TEMPORAL AND ASPECTUAL CONCEPTS, THE STUDY REJECTS THE GENERAL CLAIM THAT ASPECT IS A LINGUISTIC UNIVERSAL. A NEW LINGUISTIC CONCEPT, FRAMING, IS INTRODUCED IN ORDER TO ACCOUNT FOR THE ASPECT-LIKE CONCEPTUALISATIONS FOUND IN, E.G., ENGLISH. THE CONCEPT OF RELATIVE TENSE OR TAXIS, MAY LIKEWISE NOT BE UNIVERSAL. AMONG THE TIBETAN VARIETIES, WEST TIBETAN IS UNIQUE IN HAVING FULLY GRAMMATICALIZED THE CONCEPT OF ABSOLUTE TENSE. WEST TIBETAN IS COMPARED DIACHRONICALLY WITH OLD AND CLASSICAL TIBETAN (DOCUMENTED SINCE THE MID 8TH CENTURY) AND SYNCHRONICALLY WITH SEVERAL CONTEMPORARY TIBETAN VARIETIES. THE GRAMMATICALIZED FORMS OF EACH VARIETY ARE DESCRIBED ON THE BASIS OF THEIR EMPLOYMENT IN DISCOURSE. THE UNDERLYING GENERAL FUNCTION OF THE TIBETAN VERBAL SYSTEM IS THUS SHOWN TO BE THAT OF RELATIVE TENSE. SECONDARY ASPECTUAL FUNCTIONS ARE DESCRIBED FOR RESTRICTED CONTEXTS. A SPECIAL FOCUS ON THE PRAGMATIC OR METAPHORICAL USE OF PRESENT TENSE CONSTRUCTIONS IN TIBETAN LEADS TO A TYPOLOGY OF NARRATIVE CONVENTIONS. THE LAST PART ALSO OFFERS SOME SUGGESTIONS FOR THE RECONSTRUCTION OF THE PROTO-TIBETAN VERB SYSTEM.

WRITING SYSTEMS - FLORIAN COULMAS 2003

DURING ITS LONG HISTORY THE PROBLEM OF REDUCING LANGUAGE TO WRITING, AND CONVERSELY THAT OF INTERPRETING WRITTEN SIGNS AS LANGUAGE, HAS FOUND A VARIETY OF SOLUTIONS WHICH STILL EXIST IN THE FORM OF DIFFERENT WRITING SYSTEMS. WRITTEN BY A LEADING EXPERT, THIS NEW TEXTBOOK PROVIDES AN ACCESSIBLE INTRODUCTION TO THE MAJOR WRITING SYSTEMS OF THE WORLD, FROM CUNEIFORM TO ENGLISH SPELLING. FLORIAN COULMAS PRESENTS DETAILED DESCRIPTIONS OF THE WORLD'S WRITING SYSTEMS AND EXPLAINS THEIR STRUCTURAL COMPLEXITIES AS WELL AS THE INTRICATE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN WRITTEN AND SPOKEN LANGUAGE. THE BOOK ALSO PROVIDES A CLEAR AND ENGAGING ACCOUNT OF THE HISTORY OF WRITING AND ITS CONSEQUENCES FOR HUMAN THOUGHT AND LITERATE SOCIETY. THIS ILLUSTRATED TEXTBOOK INCLUDES QUESTIONS FOR DISCUSSION AT THE END OF EACH CHAPTER, AND AN UP-TO-DATE EXPLANATION OF THEORETICAL ISSUES. CLEARLY ORGANISED AND ENGAGINGLY WRITTEN, IT IS THE IDEAL TEXTBOOK FOR USE ON COURSES ON WRITING SYSTEMS.

HADRIAN - ANTHONY R BIRLEY 2013-04-15

HADRIAN'S REIGN (AD 117-138) WAS A WATERSHED IN THE HISTORY OF THE ROMAN EMPIRE. HADRIAN ABANDONED HIS PREDECESSOR TRAJAN'S EASTERN CONQUESTS - MESOPOTAMIA AND ARMENIA - TRIMMED DOWN THE LANDS BEYOND THE LOWER DANUBE, AND CONSTRUCTED NEW DEMARCATION LINES IN GERMANY, NORTH AFRICA, AND MOST FAMOUSLY HADRIAN'S WALL IN BRITAIN, TO DELIMIT THE EMPIRE. THE EMPEROR HADRIAN, A STRANGE AND BAFFLING FIGURE TO HIS CONTEMPORARIES, HAD A MANY-SIDED PERSONALITY. INSATIABLY AMBITIOUS, AND A PASSIONATE PHILHELLENE, HE PROMOTED THE 'GREEK RENAISSANCE' EXTRAVAGANTLY. BUT HIS ATTEMPT TO HELLENIZE THE JEWS, INCLUDING THE OUTLAWING OF CIRCUMCISION, HAD DISASTROUS CONSEQUENCES, AND HIS 'GREEK' LOVE OF THE BEAUTIFUL BITHYNIAN BOY ANTINOUS ENDED IN TRAGEDY. NO COMPREHENSIVE ACCOUNT OF HADRIAN'S LIFE AND REIGN HAS BEEN ATTEMPTED FOR OVER SEVENTY YEARS. IN HADRIAN: THE RESTLESS EMPEROR, ANTHONY BIRLEY BRINGS TOGETHER THE NEW EVIDENCE FROM INSCRIPTIONS AND PAPYRI, AND UP-TO-DATE AND IN-DEPTH EXAMINATION OF THE WORK OF OTHER SCHOLARS ON ASPECTS OF HADRIAN'S REIGN AND POLICIES SUCH AS THE JEWISH WAR, THE COINAGE, HADRIAN'S BUILDING PROGRAMME IN ROME, ATHENS AND TIVOLI, AND HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH HIS FAVOURITE, ANTINOUS, TO PROVIDE A THOROUGH AND FASCINATING ACCOUNT OF THE PRIVATE AND PUBLIC LIFE OF A MAN WHO, THOUGH HATED WHEN HE DIED, LEFT AN INDELIBLE MARK ON THE ROMAN EMPIRE.

UNDERSTANDING PRAGMATIC MARKERS - KARIN AIJMER 2013-04-22

AN ORIGINAL STUDY OF PRAGMATIC MARKERS IN A CORPUS OF SPOKEN ENGLISH, WITH A FOCUS ON THE FUNCTIONS PERFORMED BY THE

MARKERS IN DIFFERENT TYPES OF TEXT.

LANGUAGE CHANGE - JEAN AITCHISON 2001

THIS IS A LUCID AND UP-TO-DATE OVERVIEW OF LANGUAGE CHANGE. IT DISCUSSES WHERE OUR EVIDENCE ABOUT LANGUAGE CHANGE COMES FROM, HOW AND WHY CHANGES HAPPEN, AND HOW LANGUAGES BEGIN AND END. IT CONSIDERS BOTH CHANGES WHICH OCCURRED LONG AGO, AND THOSE CURRENTLY IN PROGRESS. IT DOES THIS WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF ONE CENTRAL QUESTION - IS LANGUAGE CHANGE A SYMPTOM OF PROGRESS OR DECAY? IT CONCLUDES THAT LANGUAGE IS NEITHER PROGRESSING NOR DECAYING, BUT THAT AN UNDERSTANDING OF THE FACTORS SURROUNDING CHANGE IS ESSENTIAL FOR ANYONE CONCERNED ABOUT LANGUAGE ALTERATION. FOR THIS SUBSTANTIALLY REVISED THIRD EDITION, JEAN AITCHISON HAS INCLUDED TWO NEW CHAPTERS ON CHANGE OF MEANING AND GRAMMATICALIZATION. SECTIONS ON NEW METHODS OF RECONSTRUCTION AND ONGOING CHAIN SHIFTS IN BRITAIN AND AMERICA HAVE ALSO BEEN ADDED AS WELL AS OVER 150 NEW REFERENCES. THE WORK REMAINS NON-TECHNICAL IN STYLE AND ACCESSIBLE TO READERS WITH NO PREVIOUS KNOWLEDGE OF LINGUISTICS.

DISCOURSE PARTICLES - JOSEF BAYER 2016-12-19

PARTICLES HAVE FOR THE LONGEST TIME BEEN IGNORED BY LINGUISTIC RESEARCH. SCHOOL-TYPE GRAMMARS IGNORED THEM SINCE THEY DID NOT FIT INTO PRE-CONCEIVED NOTIONS OF CATEGORIES, AND SINCE THEY DID NOT SEEM TO ENTER INTO GRAMMATICAL RELATIONS COMMONLY DISCUSSED IN THE GENRE. ONLY IN THE LAST CENTURY DID SOME PUBLICATIONS DISCUSS PARTICLES - AND EVEN THEN ONLY FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF THEIR DISCOURSE AND PRAGMATIC FUNCTIONS, I.E. THEIR DEPENDANCE ON CERTAIN PREVIOUS CONTEXTS, AND CONCLUDED THAT THE FUNCTION OF PARTICLES FOR THE GRAMMAR OF SENTENCES AND THEIR INTERPRETATION REMAINS OBSCURE. THE CURRENT VOLUME PRESENTS 11 NEW ARTICLES THAT TAKE A FRESH LOOK AT PARTICLES: AS IT TURNS OUT, PARTICLES INFORM MANY ASPECTS OF SYNTAX AND SEMANTICS, TOO - BOTH DIACHRONICALLY AND SYNCHRONICALLY: PARTICLES ARE SHOWN TO HAVE FASCINATING SYNTACTIC PROPERTIES WITH RESPECT TO PROJECTION, LOCALITY, MOVEMENT AND SCOPE. THEIR INTERPRETATIVE CONTRIBUTIONS CAN BE STUDIED WITH THE RIGOROUS METHODS OF FORMAL SEMANTICS. CROSS-LINGUISTIC AND DIACHRONIC INVESTIGATIONS SHED NEW LIGHT ON THE GENESIS AND DEVELOPMENT OF THESE INTRIGUING - AND UNDER-ESTIMATED - KINDS OF LEXICAL ELEMENTS.

AMERICAN FOLKLORE - RICHARD MERCER DORSON 1959

A SURVEY OF THE ENTIRE FIELD OF AMERICA FOLKLORE-FOLKWAYS JESTS, BOASTS, TALL TALES, BALLADS, AND LEGENDARY HEROES-FROM THE ERA OF COLONIZATION TO THE PRESENT AGE OF MASS CULTURE.

LAUGHTER IN THE MIDDLE AGES AND EARLY MODERN TIMES - ALBRECHT CLASSEN 2010-09-22

DESPITE POPULAR OPINIONS OF THE 'DARK MIDDLE AGES' AND A 'GLOOMY EARLY MODERN AGE,' MANY PEOPLE LAUGHED, SMILED, GIGGLED, CHUCKLED, ENTERTAINED AND RIDICULED EACH OTHER. THIS VOLUME DEMONSTRATES HOW IMPORTANT LAUGHTER HAD BEEN AT TIMES AND HOW DIVERSE THE SITUATIONS PROVED TO BE IN WHICH PEOPLE LAUGHED, AND THIS FROM LATE ANTIQUITY TO THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY. THE CONTRIBUTIONS EXAMINE A WIDE GAMUT OF SIGNIFICANT CASES OF LAUGHTER IN LITERARY TEXTS, HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS, AND ART WORKS WHERE LAUGHTER DETERMINED THE RELATIONSHIP AMONG PEOPLE. IN FACT, LAUGHTER EMERGES AS A KALEIDOSCOPIC

PHENOMENON REFLECTING DIVINE JOY, BITTER HATRED AND CONTEMPT, SATIRICAL PERSPECTIVES AND PARODIC INTENTIONS. IN SOME EXAMPLES PROTAGONISTS LAUGHED OUT OF SHEER HAPPINESS AND DELIGHT, IN OTHERS BECAUSE THEY FELT ANXIETY AND INSECURITY. IT IS MUCH MORE DIFFICULT TO DETECT PREMODERN SCULPTURES OF LAUGHING FIGURES, BUT THEY ALSO EXISTED. LAUGHTER REFLECTED A VARIETY OF CONCERNS, INTERESTS, AND INTENTIONS, AND THE COLLECTIVE APPROACH IN THIS VOLUME TO LAUGHTER IN THE PAST OPENS MANY NEW WINDOWS TO THE HISTORY OF MENTALITY, SOCIAL AND RELIGIOUS CONDITIONS, GENDER RELATIONSHIPS, AND POWER STRUCTURES.

- VICTOR RASKIN 2008-11-06

THE BOOK IS INTENDED TO PROVIDE A DEFINITIVE VIEW OF THE FIELD OF HUMOR RESEARCH FOR BOTH BEGINNING AND ESTABLISHED SCHOLARS IN A VARIETY OF FIELDS WHO ARE DEVELOPING AN INTEREST IN HUMOR AND NEED TO FAMILIARIZE THEMSELVES WITH THE AVAILABLE BODY OF KNOWLEDGE. EACH CHAPTER OF THE BOOK IS DEVOTED TO AN IMPORTANT ASPECT OF HUMOR RESEARCH OR TO A DISCIPLINARY APPROACH TO THE FIELD, AND EACH IS WRITTEN BY THE LEADING EXPERT OR EMERGING SCHOLAR IN THAT AREA. THERE ARE TWO PRIMARY MOTIVATIONS FOR THE BOOK. THE POSITIVE ONE IS TO COLLECT AND SUMMARIZE THE IMPRESSIVE BODY OF KNOWLEDGE ACCUMULATED IN HUMOR RESEARCH IN AND AROUND HUMOR: THE INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF HUMOR RESEARCH. THE NEGATIVE MOTIVATION IS TO PREVENT THE EMBARRASSMENT TO AND FROM THE "FIRST-TIMERS," OFTEN ESTABLISHED EXPERTS IN THEIR OWN FIELD, WHO VENTURE INTO HUMOR RESEARCH WITHOUT ANY NOTION THAT THERE ALREADY EXISTS A BODY OF KNOWLEDGE THEY NEED TO ACQUIRE BEFORE PUBLISHING ANYTHING ON THE SUBJECT-UNLESS THEY ARE IN THE BUSINESS OF REINVENTING THE WHEEL AND HAVE SERIOUS DOUBTS ABOUT ITS BEING ROUND! THE ORGANIZATION OF THE BOOK REFLECTS THE MAIN GROUPS OF SCHOLARS PARTICIPATING IN THE INCREASINGLY POPULAR AND HIGH-POWERED HUMOR RESEARCH MOVEMENT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, AN 800 TO 1,000-STRONG CONTINGENT, AND GROWING. THE CHAPTERS ARE ORGANIZED ALONG THE SAME LINES: HISTORY, RESEARCH ISSUES, MAIN DIRECTIONS, CURRENT SITUATION, POSSIBLE FUTURE, BIBLIOGRAPHY-AND USE THE AUTHORS' DEFINITIVE CREDENTIALS NOT TO PROMOTE AN INDIVIDUAL VIEW, BUT RATHER TO GIVE THE READER A GOOD COMPREHENSIVE AND CONDENSED VIEW OF THE AREA.

- MARÍA JOSÉ DOMÍNGUEZ VÁZQUEZ 2019-12-16

GIVEN THE NEW TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES AND THEIR INFLUENCE AND IMPRINT IN THE DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT OF DICTIONARIES AND LEXICOGRAPHIC RESOURCES, IT SEEMS IMPORTANT TO PUT TOGETHER A SERIES OF PUBLICATIONS THAT ADDRESS THIS NEW SITUATION, DEALING IN PARTICULAR WITH MULTILINGUAL AND ELECTRONIC LEXICOGRAPHY IN AN INCREASINGLY DIGITAL, MULTILINGUAL AND MULTICULTURAL SOCIETY. THIS IS THE MAIN OBJECTIVE OF THIS VOLUME, WHICH IS STRUCTURED IN TWO CENTRAL ASPECTS. IN THE FIRST OF THEM THE CONCEPT OF MULTILINGUAL LEXICOGRAPHY IS DISCUSSED IN REGARD TO THE INFLUENCE THAT THE INTERNET AND THE APPLICATION OF DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES HAVE EXERCISED AND CONTINUE TO EXERCISE BOTH IN THE CONCEPTION AND DESIGN OF DICTIONARIES AND NEW LEXICOGRAPHIC APPLICATION TOOLS AS WELL AS THE EMERGENCE OF NEW TYPES OF USERS AND FORMS OF CONSULTATION. THE ROLE OF THE DICTIONARY MUST NECESSARILY BE RELATED TO SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND CHANGES. IN THE SECOND THEMATIC SECTION, DIFFERENT DICTIONARIES AND RESOURCES THAT FOCUS ON A MULTILINGUAL AND ELECTRONIC APPROACH TO THE LINGUISTIC DATA FOR THEIR LEXICOGRAPHICAL TREATMENT AND CONSULTATION ARE PRESENTED.

THE PRIMER OF HUMOR RESEARCH

STUDIES ON MULTILINGUAL LEXICOGRAPHY